80% of seed falls within 1 meter of parent plant

PERENNIAL LIFECYCLE & TREATMENT TIMING

MDA: Minnesota Department of Agriculture

- MOW: Mow before seed set to prevent seed dispersal.
- PLANT COMPETITION: Add native grasses to increase competition.
- FOLIAR SPRAY: Spray leaves.

Monitoring and repeated management is necessary for long term control of established infestations.

Cirsium arvense

CANADA THISTLE