**Introduction sources**

Treatments that involve cutting or digging require careful management of the cut stems and other plant parts to prevent new infestations.

**FOLIAR SPRAY**
Spray when plant is flowering.

**CUT AND TREAT**
Cut stem at base and apply herbicide.

**DIGGING**
Remove rhizomes multiple times per year.

**SMOTHERING**
Cover with tarp to temporarily suppress growth.

**GRAZING**
Cattle, goats or sheep eat foliage and stems.

**Monitoring and repeated management is necessary for long term control of established infestations.**